GUPTA CHEMISTRY CLASSES SHAMLI U.P.

TEST PAPER

Class: XII Subject: CHEMISTRY

Topic: Aldehydes, Ketones and Carboxylic Acids

Max. Marks: 25 Max. Time: 45 Minutes

1. What is Tollen's reagent? Write one usefulness of this reagent. (All India 2010)

- 2. Arrange the following compounds in an increasing order of their reactivity in nucleophilic addition reactions: ethanal, propanal, propanone, butanone. (Delhi 2012)
- 3. Give a chemical test to distinguish between Benzoic acid and Phenol. (Comptt. Delhi 2012)
- 4. Give a chemical test to distinguish between Propanal and Propanone. (Comptt. Delhi 2012)
- 5. Formaldehyde does not take part in Aldol condensation. Why? (Comptt. All India 2012)
- 6. Write the structure of the product formed in the following reaction: (Comptt. All India 2012)

$$\bigcirc + C_2H_5 \stackrel{O}{\overset{\parallel}{\subset}} Cl \xrightarrow{Anhydrous}$$

- 7. Ethanal is soluble in water. Why? (All India 2013)
- 8. Carboxylic acids do not give characteristic reactions of carbonyl group. Explain why? (Comptt. Delhi 2013)
- 9. What type of aldehydes undergo Cannizaro reaction? (Comptt. Delhi 2017)
- 10. Name the reagents used in the following reactions: (Delhi 2015)

(i)
$$CH_3$$
— CO — CH_3 — $?$ — CH — CH_3 — OH

(ii) C_6H_5 — CH_2 — CH_3 — $?$ — C_6H_5 — COO - K *

- 11. Write the equations involved in the following reactions:
 - (i) Wolff-Kishner reduction
 - (ii) Etard reaction
 - (iii) Hell-Volhard Zelinsky reaction
 - (iv) Decarboxylation reaction (Delhi 2017)

- 12. Write the reactions involved in the following reactions: (Delhi 2017)
 - (i) Clemmensen reduction
 - (ii) Cannizzaro reaction
- 13. Predict the products of the following reactions: (Delhi 2015)

Predict the products of the following reactions : (Delni 2015)

(i)
$$CH_3$$
— $C = O \xrightarrow{(i)H_2N-NH_2 \atop (iii)KOH/Glycol,\Delta}$? (iii) C_6H_5 — CO — $CH_3 \xrightarrow{NaOH/I_2}$? ? +?

 CH_3

(iii) $CH_3COONa \xrightarrow{NaOH/CaO}$?

14. Write structures of compounds A, B and C in each of the following reactions: (Delhi 2017)

$$CH_3CN \xrightarrow{(a) SnCl_2/HCl} A \xrightarrow{dil. NaOH} B \xrightarrow{\Delta} C$$

- 15. Do the following conversions in not more than two steps:
 - (i) Benzoic acid to benzaldehyde
 - (ii) Ethyl benzene to Benzoic acid
- 16. (a) Write the products of the following reactions:

(i)
$$CH_3$$
— C — CH_3 $\xrightarrow{Zn \cdot Hg}$ C — $Cl + H_2$? O

(b) Which acid of each pair shown here would you expect to be stronger? (All India 2013)

17. Two moles of organic compound 'A' on treatment with a strong base gives two compounds 'B' and 'C'. Compound 'B' on dehydrogenation with Cu gives 'A' while acidification of 'C' yields carboxylic acid 'D' with molecular formula of CH₂O₂. Identify the compounds A, B, C and D and write all chemical reactions involved. (Comptt. Delhi 2013)